

GUIA DE ESTUDIO PREPARATORIA PARA PRUEBA CERTIFICADORA DE INGLES

La prueba consiste en 50 preguntas con un valor de 2 puntos cada una, para un total de 100 puntos. Todas las preguntas son del tipo selección múltiple, en donde usted enfrenta una pregunta, comentario, o expresión que requiere respuesta de parte suya. Usted tiene tres opciones marcadas con las letras A, B, C, D. Para cada pregunta, usted debe pulsar la tecla de la letra que identifica la respuesta correcta.

Las áreas de la prueba incluyen específicamente, vocabulario, conocimientos gramaticales, preguntas y frases que evalúan comprensión.

Le estamos proporcionando el contenido con un ejemplo de cada contenido. Usted se puede preparar utilizando algún texto de inglés, accediendo a páginas de internet que presenten explicaciones y ejemplos de cada uno de nuestros contenidos o con alguna persona idónea para brindarle a usted explicaciones aclaratorias.

La prueba solamente incluye los contenidos presentados en esta Guía.

CONTENIDOS	EJEMPLOS	
<p>TO BE Yes/no/information questions short/complete answers</p> <p>Opposites and synonyms in descriptions</p>	<p>Where is classroom 415? It's on the fourth floor. It is on floor number 4. On the fourth floor.</p> <p>The bank is not open; it is closed</p>	<p>Are you a new student? Yes, I am. Yes, I am a new student</p> <p>No, I am not a new student She's not sick; she is fine.</p>
<p>Action verbs in present tense. Yes/No/Information questions, short/complete answers</p> <p>Comparisons Occupations Family Days of the week Months of the year Possessive adjectives Conjunctions Demonstrative Pronouns Articles: a / an / the Adverbs of frequency: sometimes, always, never, almost always, etc. Object Pronouns: me, you, her... Prepositions: in, on, at, between...</p>	<p>When do you watch TV? I watch TV every day. Every day. I don't watch TV every day Does Pete go to the beach Frequently. Yes, sometimes. Yes, he does/No, he doesn't. Pete goes to the beach in summer.</p> <p>This tree is taller than that one A clerk works in an office</p>	<p>Who likes carrots? Helen likes carrots. I do. / I don't I prefer mangoes.</p> <p>English is more important than French. Waiters and waitresses serve tables in restaurants.</p>
<p>There is/are Was/were to show presence</p>	<p>What is there on the table? There is a cup and a piece of cake. Isn't there any ice cream? No there isn't Yes, there is chocolate ice cream</p>	<p>Why was there a police car in your street? Because there was a car accident We were not in the city yesterday. My family was in Coronado.</p>

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<p>Expressing past events. Yes no/information Question, short/complete answers</p>	<p>When did you begin classes? I began classes last week. I did not have classes last Friday. Did mother enjoy her new car? Yes, she did Yes, she enjoyed her new car. No, she didn't enjoy it.</p>	<p>How did you get here under the rain? I took a taxi. I had an umbrella with me. I waited at the bust stop. A friend drove me here.</p>
<p>Expressing Possibility or impossibility: Yes, I can/No I can't</p>	<p>Where can I have breakfast? You can go to this restaurant here. Who can take me to the airport? You can take a taxi, or a bus to get there.</p>	<p>Can I swim in this beach by the city? No, you can't No, you can't swim here. It is polluted. What can Helen buy in this store? She can buy souvenirs and molas.</p>
<p>Expressing continuous actions Yes/No Information questions and complete, short answers</p>	<p>I am looking for a special CD. David is driving to Colon now. You are taking a strong medication.</p>	<p>Am I interrupting? No, you are not. No, you are not interrupting. Are banks working today? No, they are not No, they are not working today. Where is everybody going? They are going to a new mall.</p>
<p>Expressing future events: will in yes/no/information questions, short/complete answers</p>	<p>We will need a new refrigerator. I will not sleep on this floor. He will not show his license.</p>	<p>Who will wash this dog? I will not wash the dog I will. I will not</p>
<p>Indefinite quantities: a lot of, some, any, many, much</p>	<p>I will buy some rice. We will need a lot of milk. They don't sell much flour.</p>	<p>How much coffee do you have? How many cans of Pepsi did you bring? Did you get some ice? No, I didn't get any ice Yes, I got some ice.</p>
<p>Past Simple in affirmative, negative, and interrogative</p>	<p>My roomie read an interesting article. My roomie didn't read an interesting article.</p>	<p>Did my roomie read an interesting article? Yes, he did / No, he didn't</p>

CONTENIDOS	EJEMPLOS	
Expressing uncertainty using could, might, may, would	What is that noise? I don't know, it might/could/may be a motorcycle. What are they serving for lunch? I don't know, It could/may/might be Chinese food. Who left this book here? I don't know. It could/may/might be the new student from Chitre.	Where is everybody today I don't know. They could/may/might be home. Is it still raining? I don't know, but these streets could/may/might be flooded.
EXPRESSING PAST INTO PRESENT ACTIVITIES: Present perfect (since, just, already, yet)	I have been here since yesterday. I got here at 4 pm and I'm still here. I haven't had any food or water in 24 hours.	How long has she gone to that beauty saloon? She has gone there since 2016 (for 5 years)
Expressing advice/suggestion with SHOULD	We should call the police to stop that noise. They should not deliver the food cold. Parents should talk to their children. Children should listen to parents.	Everybody should stay home. I should stop smoking cigarettes. Boys should not disrespect girls. You should take a bus instead of a train.
Used To	For example: I used to have long hair (but now I have short hair). He used to smoke (but now he doesn't smoke). They used to live in Bocas del Toro (but now they live in Chitrè).	
Tag Questions	For example: You live in Chiriqui, don't you? You're Panamanian, aren't you? You can swim, can't you?	
SAMPLE QUESTION: How can they get to Baru Volcano? a. Walking b. by riding a bicycle c. jogging How's it going? a. Bye b. I'm a college student. c. Fine		
LAS PREGUNTAS PRESENTADAS EN ESTA GUÍA SON EJEMPLOS DEL TIPO DE LAS QUE SE ENCUENTRAN EN LA PRUEBA Y LAS MISMAS NO SON PARTE DE LA PRUEBA. <p style="text-align: right;">Guía preparada por: Mgtr. Modesto De León Coordinador Académico del Centro de Lenguas</p>		